# SATELLITE SUPREMACY

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## THE NEW SPACE RACE: AI AT THE FOREFRONT

The Dawn of Satellite Technology Launch of Sputnik 1 and Telstar 1 First Transmissions

The commercial space industry takes off Reduced costs, increased access, ISS

1970s-1980s



1950s-1960s

#### **Expansion of Satellite Applications** Weather forecasting, GPS,

Surveillance



1990s

#### Deployment of Low Earth Orbit (LEO)

SpaceX (Starlink), Amazon (Project Kuiper), and OneWeb

#### Integration of AI in Satellite Technologies

Decision-making, operational efficiency, collision avoidance, data management, optimal communications

2010s



2020s

## GOLD RUSH ON LOW EARTH ORBIT

Metric	Low Earth Orbit (LEO)	Geostationary Orbit (GEO)
Distance	160-2000 km	> 35,000 km
Latency	20-40 ms roundtrip	~800 ms roundtrip
Coverage	100s-1000s of satellites	2-3 satellites
Communication Strength	Powerful	Weaker
Orbital Stability	Moving	Stationary
Launch & Maintenance Costs	Gets cheaper every year	More costly



Communication



Earth Observation





Experimentation

Debris Tracking

Space Race 2.0: The Rush for Satellite Supremacy

Navigation

## THE NEW FACE OF GLOBAL COMMUNICATIONS

#### The Legacy of 19<sup>th</sup> Century (Submarine Cabling)



The Dawn of LEO-Comms (Illustration: Project Kuiper)





Furkan Ercan, Intel

Space Race 2.0: The Rush for Satellite Supremacy

BLISS 2024, Boston, MA

## CONTEMPORARY CHALLENGES

Constellation Management

Space Exploration

Orbital Debris and Collision

Avoidance & Prediction

Free Space Optical Systems (Lasers) Interference Handling

> Energy Management

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## AI TO THE RESCUE: OVERCOMING LEO SATELLITE CHALLENGES



**Debris Tracking** 



**Collision Prediction** 



Communication Optimization



Failure Prevention through Telemetrics

Ground Station Optimization





High Performance Computing



Interference Management

## AI TO THE RESCUE: ON THE NEWS

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#### Aitech's Venus AI Supercomputer Becomes the First Use of GPGPU Technology in Space

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Reviewed by Laura Thomson

Jun 1 2023

With the successful launch and re-entry of NASA's Low-Earth Orbit Elight Test of an

Inflatable Decelerator (LOFTID) on November 10, 2022, Aitech space-characterized S-A1760 Venus AI supercomputer becam GPGPU technology in space. Aitech is a leading provider of ru system-level solutions for military, aerospace and space appl

IEEE Spectrum AI Battles the Bane of Space Junk

AI Battles the Bane of Space Junk > Neural nets navigate nuances of rogue orbital objects—and nearmisses

BY SARAH WELLS | 01 JUL 2023 | 3 MIN READ |

C LEOLABS

LeoLabs Raises \$29 Million to Deliver Enhanced AI-powered Insights for Space Operations

NEWS PROVIDED BY LeoLabs, Inc. → Feb 12, 2024, 09:00 ET share this article f x in 6 🛛 🖓

The company will scale up delivery of insights to commercial and government operators by increasing investment in advanced end-user applications and partner integrations

MENLO PARK, Calif., Feb. 12, 2024 /PRNewswire/ -- LeoLabs, the company with the largest and most comprehensive commercial catalog of objects in low Earth orbit, today announced it raised an additional \$29M in financing. This latest funding enables LeoLabs to scale up its insight delivery by further investing in advanced end-user applications and pertner integrations.

#### Al comes to space with Comsat Architects and Ubotica Technologies

MARCH 18, 2024





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Harnessing the power of **artificial intelligence (AI) to revolutionize networking**, creating intelligent systems that optimize performance, adapt to dynamic environments, and enhance user experiences.

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Visualization of Current LEO Satellite Fleets



